First Problem Set, Aug. 30, 2017 Name:_____

Please turn the problems in by Sept. 8 if you want our feedback on whether the solutions are correct. We are not grading them- they are purely for practice.

A car is traveling at 120 kilometers per hour.
a) How many miles per hour is this? (Assume 1 mile = 1.6 kilometers)

- b) How many feet per second is this? (1 mile = 5,280 feet)
- c) How long will it take this car to travel the length a football field that is 100 yards long? (1 yard = 3 feet)
- 2. San Francisco and New York City are 2582 miles apart.a) How many kilometers is this? (Assume 1 mile = 1.6 kilometers)

b) If a gigantic earthquake occurs in San Francisco at 9:00 AM, what time will people in New York City feel the seismic "shock waves"? Assume that the seismic waves travel at 5 km per second. Also, remember that, because they are in different time zones, 9:00 AM in San Francisco is 12:00 PM in New York City!

3. The Earth has a mass of 5.974×10^{24} kg. The Sun has a mass of 1.989×10^{30} kg. How many Earths would we have to have to equal the mass of the Sun?

4. The speed of light is $3x10^8$ meters per second. How many kilometers does light travel in 8 seconds?

5. If a bathtub holds 40 gallons of water, and water is draining out of the tub at 2.3 gallons per minute, how many minutes will it be before the bathtub is empty?

- 6. Which vehicle has the smallest carbon footprint measured in mass of carbon dioxide emitted per mile:
 - a) One vehicle has an internal combustion engine that gets 30 miles per gallon of gasoline. Burning one gallon of gasoline produces about 19.4 pounds of carbon dioxide.
 - b) The other vehicle is an electric car that gets 2.5 miles per kilowatt hour. Assume that we get the electricity from a coal-fired power plant that produces 2.1 pounds of carbon dioxide per kilowatt hour.